

# Preparing for the 2024 Total Solar Eclipse

Dan Schneiderman - Eclipse Partnership Coordinator @ RMSC





# THE TOTAL SOLAR ECLIPSE IS LESS THAN 1 YEAR!

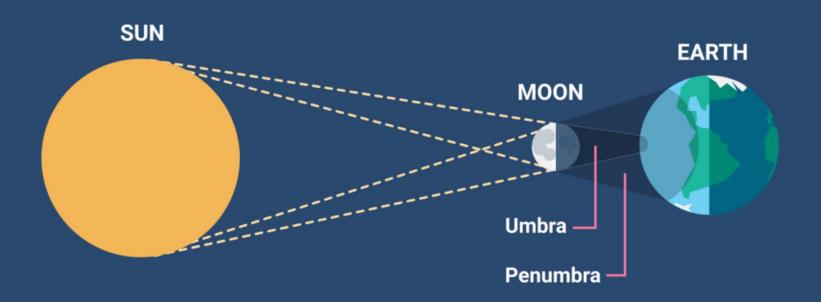
(276 DAYS AWAY) 9 MONTHS & 1 DAY



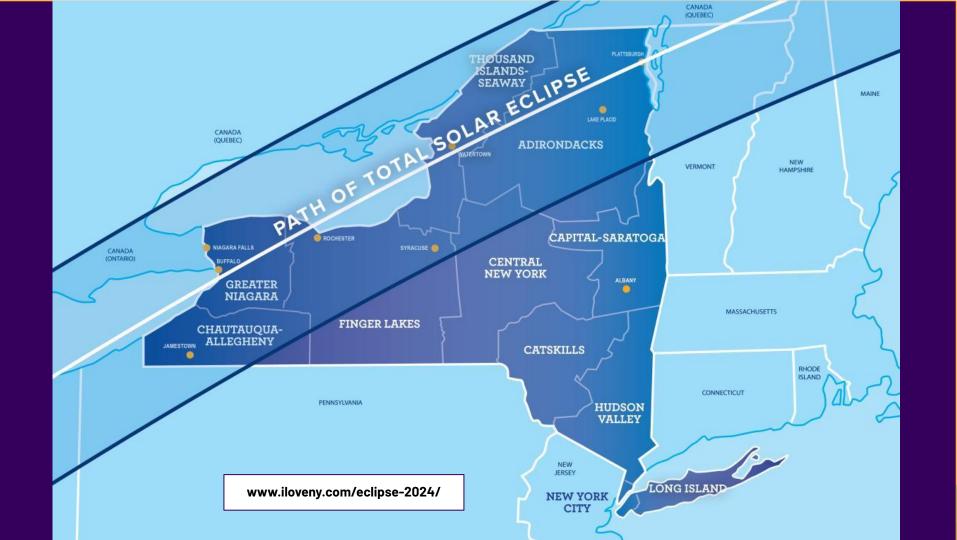


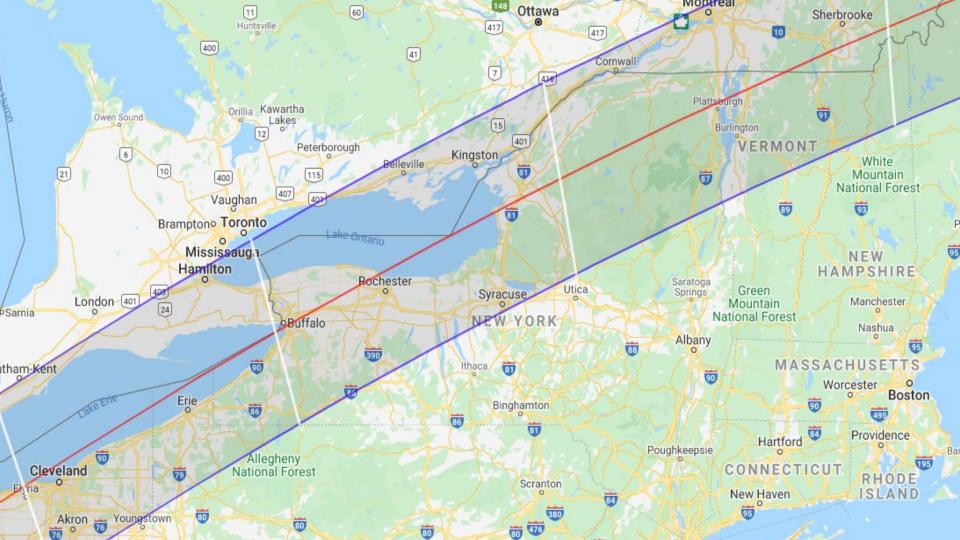
# **Eclipse Basics**

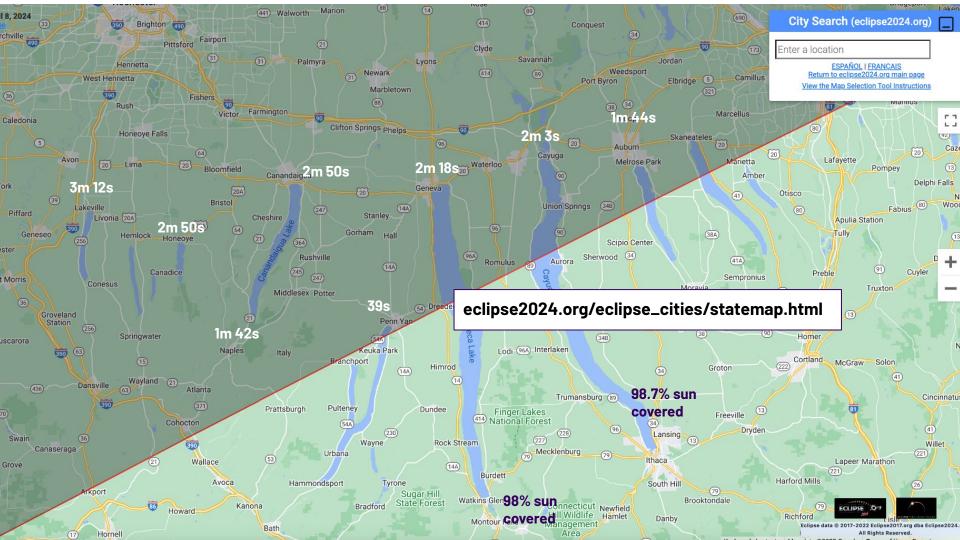














# **April 8, 2024 - Total Eclipse of the Sun in Canandaigua!**

**Begins:** 2:07pm\*

**Totality:** 3:20:50-3:23:41 pm\*

(2 minutes 51 seconds)

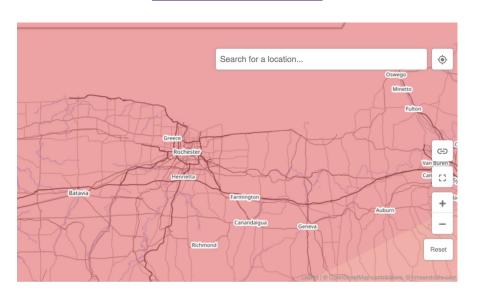
**Ends:** 4:33pm\*

\*Zip 14424

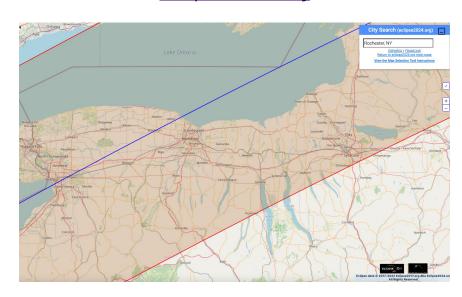


# **How to Find Length of Totality - Interactive Maps**

#### TimeAndDate.com



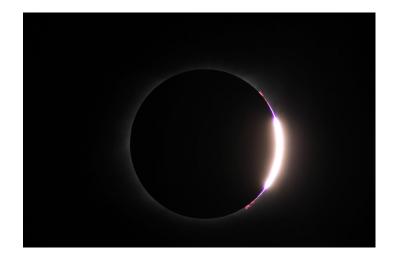
#### Eclipse2024.org







- Moon blocking out the sun!
- 360 degree sunset
  - Deep dusk
- Planets
  - Jupiter & Venus should be easy to spot
  - Saturn and Mars
- Brightest of Stars visible
- Diamond Ring Effect
- Baily's Beads





### **Diamond Ring Effect**



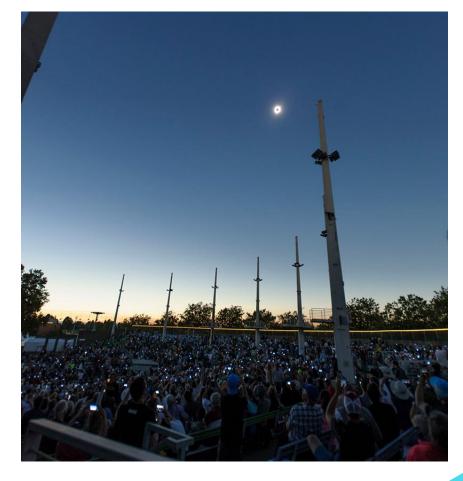
### Bailey's Beads



Rick Fienberg, AAS Reinhold Wittich, AAS

### **What Will You Observe on Earth**

- Temperature drops ~10 degrees F
- Animal and plant behavior acts if it was nightfall
  - Birds back to nests
- Sharpening of shadows
- Shadow Bands
  - thin, wavy lines of alternating light and dark that can be seen moving and immediately before and after totality
  - refraction by Earth's atmospheric turbulence
- Eerily still
- Sense of Wonder and Awe



Source: NASA/Dominic Hart

Jupiter Maron Venus 45 degrees Saturn Mars



# 99.9% Coverage of the Sun is NOT Totality





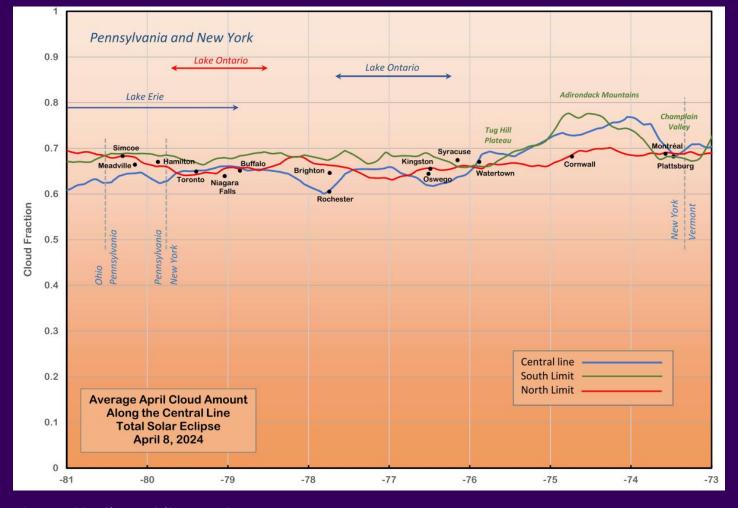


# What Happens if it is Cloudy?



What Happens if it is Cloudy?

# It will still get dark!









# **1806 Total Solar Eclipse - Included Rochester**June 16th, 1806

# Last Total Solar Eclipse in Rochester & NYS January 24, 1925

## **Last Total Solar Eclipse in United States**

August 21, 2017

69.72% coverage of Sun



## **Next Total Solar Eclipse in US**

August 12, **2045** 

(21 years from 2024 Eclipse)

50.34% of the Sun Covered

## **Next Total Solar Eclipse in NYS**

May 1, **2079** 

(55 years from 2024 Eclipse)



# **Next Total Solar Eclipse in Rochester**

October 26, 2144

(120 years from 2024 Eclipse)

Totality will only be 46 seconds



# **EXPECTING CONSERVATIVELY 375K-500K VISITORS TO GREATER ROCHESTER REGION**

**4 MILLION NYS RESIDENTS IN PATH** 

## Why Is It Important



#### Science

- Spark a passion for science, STEAM, and astronomy
- Chance to study sun's corona from Earth

#### Tourism

 Past total solar eclipses in other cities have drawn hundreds of thousands, if not millions, of people. We expect the same turnout for NYS

#### Economy

- Potential to bring hundreds of millions of dollars of revenue to the area through eclipse-driven tourism and programming.
- Industries including restaurants, media, and retail will all reap the benefits of an increased consumer base.
- \$200 million expected.

#### Culture

 The eclipse will touch every part of our lives from music, art, TV, movies, current events, news, podcasts, and more!

#### Cultural and Spiritual

 For some cultures, eclipses can play a big part of their history and customs

#### Uniting All of Us

- Positive shared experienced after we all shared a negative experience
- Think of the last time everyone experienced something positive
- Different for everyone

### **Schools**

- April 8th, 2024 is the Monday after what is typically Spring Break
- Don't want kids to miss experience due to being on bus
- Worried about kids getting stuck after totality
- Due to Task force efforts, school has been canceled that day for most of the schools in Greater Rochester Region
  - Local Spring Break will now lead into (and include) eclipse Monday

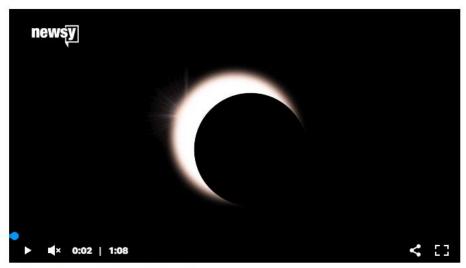
#### **NATION NOW**

# What will the solar eclipse mean for drivers? A coast-to-coast traffic nightmare

#### Ashley May USA TODAY

Published 3:45 p.m. ET Aug. 18, 2017 | Updated 3:53 p.m. ET Aug. 18, 2017





#### Solar eclipse could be tricky for drivers

The Federal Highway Administration is calling the event one of the largest driver distractions in years. Video provided by Newsy Newsylook



# NO KID SHOULD BE LEFT INSIDE!



# **How To Prepare**

# Safety



#### **Eye Safety**

You MUST wear Solar viewing Glasses ("Eclipse glasses") to directly view the Sun and most of the eclipse.

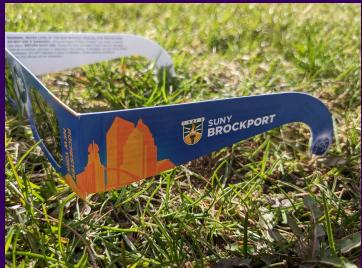
- Sun glasses do NOT work.
- Never look directly at the sun!
- There are other methods to observe the eclipse while not looking at the sun (pinhole projectors, shadows)
- ISO 12312-2:2015
- Don't look through a viewfinder on a camera
- Counterfeit glasses from Amazon were problematic in 2017 and already for 2024



2017 Total Solar Eclipse, AAS











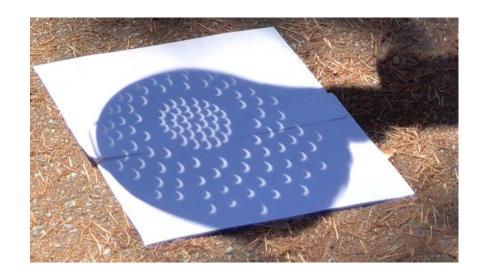


# It is safe and extraordinary to view an eclipse using proper techniques like:

- Pinhole viewers
- Colanders
- Ritz Crackers
- Shadows from Trees
- Projecting onto a surface
- Solar viewing glasses
- In 2017, some schools banned students and teachers from going outside to observe the eclipse.

#### **Ordering Glasses?**

- Solar Eclipse Activities for Libraries (SEAL)
- www.rainbowsymphony.com
- www.thousandoaksoptical.com
- www.eclipseglasses.com



# **Other safety considerations**



- Mass gathering/crowds
- Closed streets and bridges (event related)
- Construction/Lane Closures
- Planned emergency routes for Police, Fire, EMS
- Unsafe driver behavior
- Distracted driving
- People stopping in travel lanes
- Pulling over in non designated areas

- Overloaded cell towers impact on emergency communications
- Use of COWs (Cell on Wheels)
- Weather/environmental related issues
  - Wind, heat, cold
  - Flooding
  - Mud related issues (cars and/or people stuck)
- Misinformation will occur!



#### **SUNGLASSES DON'T PROTECT YOU DURING AN ECLIPSE!**

If you see someone using them, please tell them (kindly)





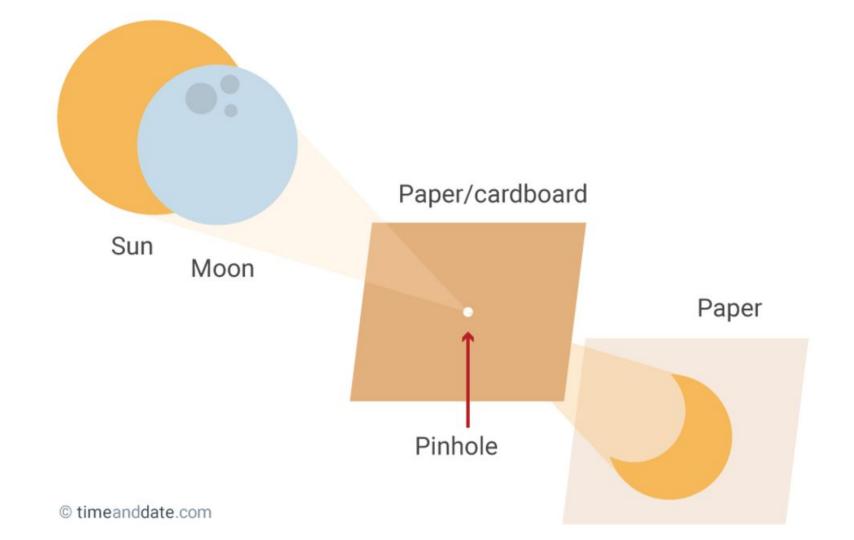
- Have Solar Viewing Glasses available
- Turn off your automatic lights (building, parking lot, etc)
- Hands on-activities
  - Create your own pinhole viewer
  - Moon phase calendar
  - String art
  - Button Making
- Telescope with solar filter for viewing
- "Expert" to answer questions about the eclipse

- Facilities
- Speakers related to space
- Area dedicated to those photographing the eclipse
- Projectors/TVs to watch livestream of eclipse locations before Rochester
- Backup plans for multiple weather possibilities
- Space themed music playlist
- Timekeeper to tell people when to take glasses off and put back on for totality

## Think about the experience you personally want!



# **ACTIVITIES**





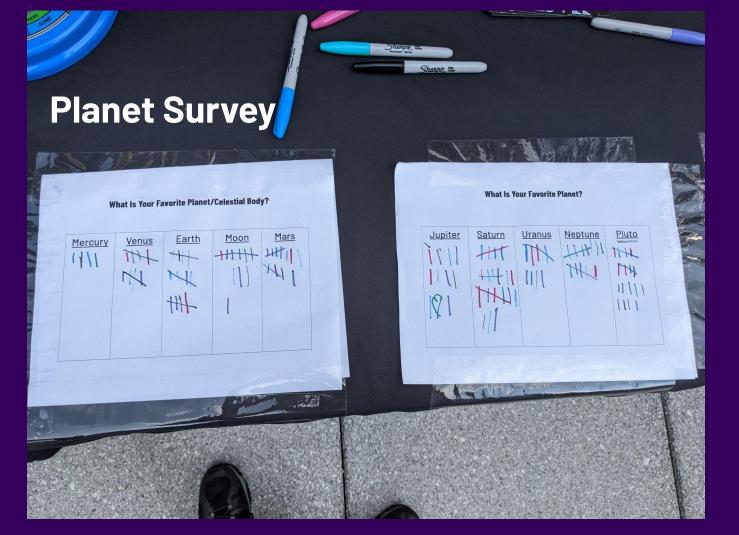






**Eclipse Chalk Art** 











Solar Viewing
\*Solar Filter Required



# SEND A POSTCARD TO SPACE

Earth is finite. To protect our gem of a planet and enable a future of abundance and growth, Earth needs space. Write or draw your vision on a postcard for what you think the future of life in space will look like—or any other message you'd like to send to space. Send your postcard to Club for the Future, we'll launch it to space and back on a New Shepard rocket, and return it to you stamped "Flown to Space." Send us as many postcards as you'd like—we'll fly them all.



## HOW MANY WAYS CAN YOU EXPLAIN THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SUN, MOON & EARTH?





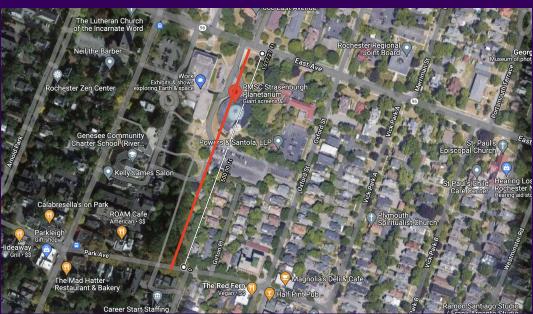


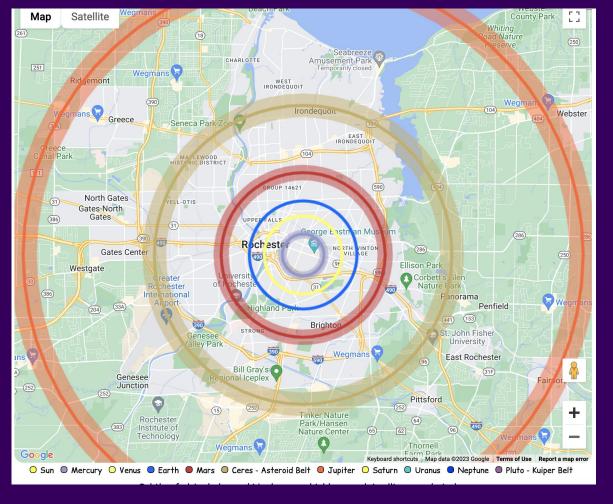
10ft Inflatable Sun 1 inch Earth

1/4 inch Moon

Sun to Earth: 1074ft Earth to Moon: 3ft











Return to StarNET home page

## Solar Eclipse Activities for Libraries (SEAL)

Two solar eclipses are coming to North America! An annular eclipse occurs on Saturday, October 14, 2023, and a total eclipse occurs on Monday, April 8, 2024.

It is time for librarians to prepare their patrons for the eclipses

With funding from the Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation, the Space Science Institute, through its **Solar Eclipse Activities for Libraries (SEAL) program is distributing five-million solar-viewing glasses to 10,000 libraries,** plus providing information and activities to share with library patrons. In addition, workshops for librarians are being held across the country to ensure library patrons can safely enjoy these spectacular celestial events.

Below are statistics showing how well we are doing and a map of participating libraries. If you scroll further down, you can see how you can be involved or get the latest information and activities regarding the eclipses.



## **Activity Resources**



#### NISENET

https://www.nisenet.org/solareclipse

#### NASA

 https://solarsystem.nasa.gov/eclipses/2024 /apr-8-total/overview/

### American Astronomical Society

https://eclipse.aas.org/

### Astronomical Society of the Pacific

 https://astrosociety.org/education-outreach /amateur-astronomers/eclipse-ambassadors /program.html

### Time And Date

 https://www.timeanddate.com/eclipse/map/ 2024-april-8

#### Instructables

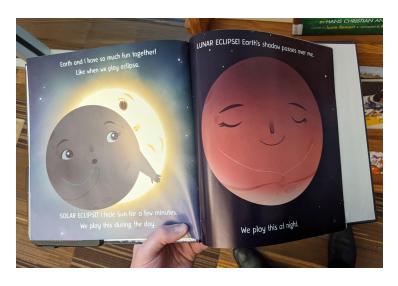
www.instructables.com







- "Totality: The Great American Eclipses of 2017 and 2024"
  - Mark Littmann & Fred Espenak
- "Sun Moon Earth: The History of Solar Eclipses from Omens of Doom to Einstein and Exoplanets" - Tyler Nordgren
- "American Eclipse" David Baron
- "A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court" Mark
   Twain
- "Nightfall" Isaac Asimov
- "Moon! Earth's Best Friend" Stacy McAnulty
- "ABCs of Space" Chris Ferrie and Julia Kregenow



"Moon! Earth's Best Friend" - Stacy McAnulty

## **Pop Culture References**



#### TV

- The Simpsons several times
- Sesame Street
- The Owl House
- Avatar: The Last Airbender
- Craig of the Creek
- Bill Nye

#### YouTube

- Smarter Every Day
- NASA
- Science Communicators

#### Music

- Total Eclipse of the Heart
- NASA has playlists on Spotify



Marge vs. the Monorail - Season 4, Episode 12 of the Simpsons

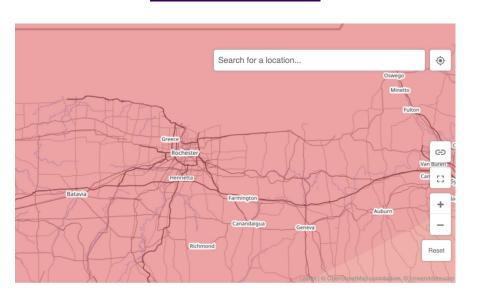


## TIPS FOR SCOUTING VIEWING LOCATIONS

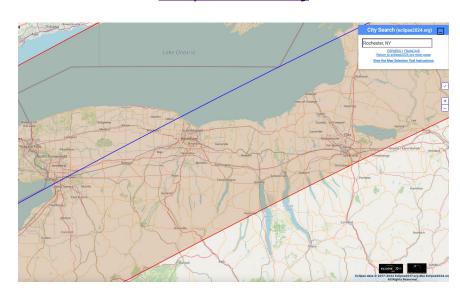




## <u>TimeAndDate.com</u>



## Eclipse2024.org







- Look at Sun in Late August/Early September at 3:20 PM
  - Sun will be in the same location.
- Plan around sightlines:
  - Trees, buildings, construction equipment
  - Consider children and people sitting or using wheelchairs
  - Ability to get up and move
  - Accessibility (physical, emotional, social)
  - Facilities (bathrooms, food, parking, light pollution, areas for activities & photographers)



### DON'T LOOK DIRECTLY AT THE SUN!

## **AR APPS**



### Android

 Sun Locator Pro – you can set the time, and date, and get an augmented reality view

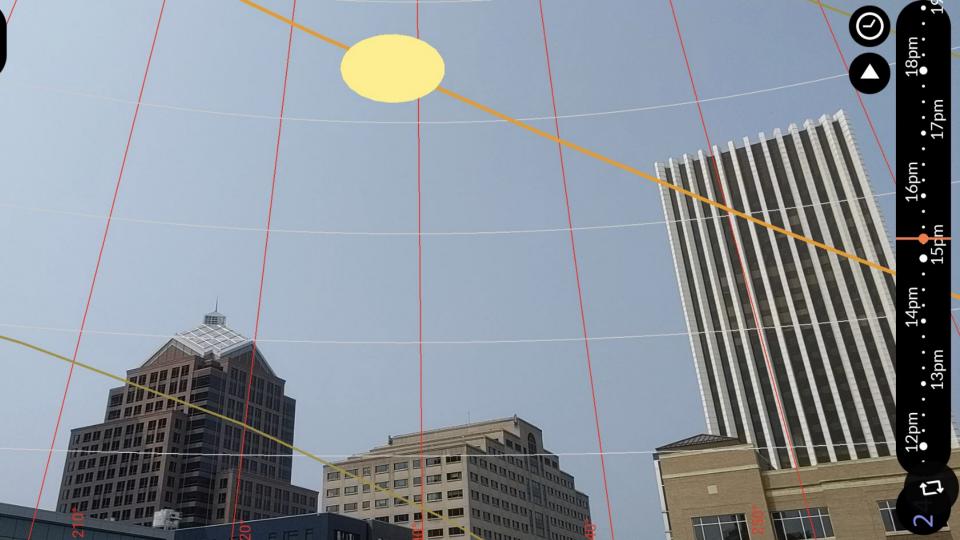
### Apple

 Solar Watch – with an app upgrade, you can set the date and get an augmented reality view

#### Both

PhotoPills - augmented reality app with additional map functions









- Stargazing evenings
- Concerts with space music
- Glasses distribution events
- Fundraisers
- Eclipse themed tasting events
- Art contests
- Info sessions
- Movie nights (movies or tv shows that include eclipses in them)



## **Eclipse Swag**

- Sun/Moon/Earth themed items
- Food
  - Moon Pies
  - Sunny-D
  - Oreos (recreate eclipse phases)
  - Starburst
  - Milky Way Bars
- Eclipse themed drinks
  - · Wine, Beer, Whisky
- Swag
  - Patches
  - Posters
  - Hats
  - Stickers
  - Jackets







## **MERCH THINGS TO CONSIDER**



- Lean into the puns!
  - Can be space themed overall
- Include:
  - Total Solar Eclipse
  - YOUR LOCATION
  - April 8th, 2024
- Design
  - Play with sun and moon
  - Don't forget Earth
  - Don't mix up phases of the eclipse and phases of the moon VERY Different
- Timing Make sure to get the timing/date/length correct
- Clothing Plan for both cold and warm temperatures
- Who is your audience
- Where are you selling your product
  - In person or online
  - What events to sell at
  - Save some for weekend before eclipse









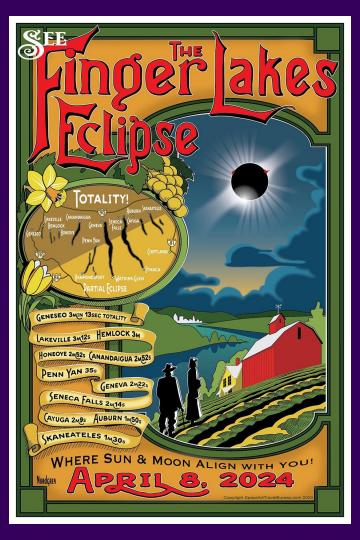




# Rochester's Eclipse Poster

Created by Tyler Nordgren Ithaca Resident www.tylernordgren.com











rochestereclipse2024.org



iloveny.com/eclipse



buffaloeclipse.org



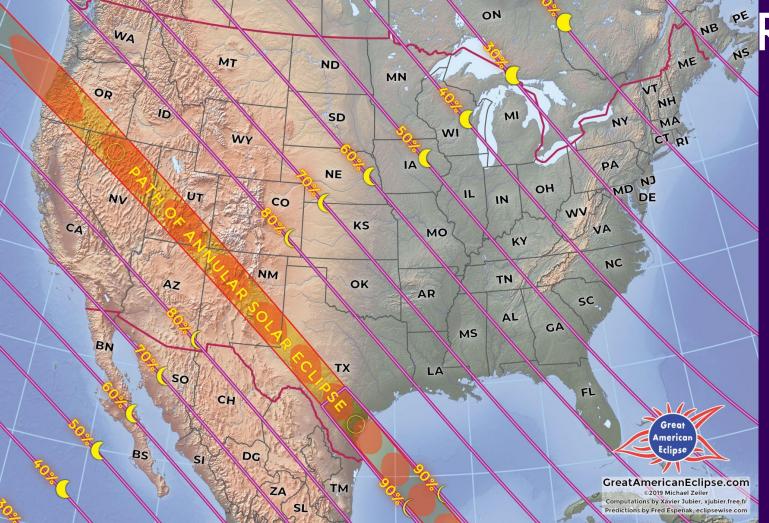
visitfingerlakes.com/eclipse-2024/



visitlivco.com/livcosol/











Led by a core group 4 organizations:

RMSC, Genesee Transportation Council, Visit Rochester, and Kids Out and About

- Libraries
- Cultural organizations
- Wineries, Breweries, Distilleries
- Parks & Recreation (State, local)
- Restaurants
- Municipalities and Government orgs
- Artists
- Community Groups
- Colleges & Universities
- Event Organizers
- Service organizations



Over 400 active stakeholders and growing

• 1954	I LOVE NY	Rochester Red Wings	EMS, Fire, Police	Nickerson LLC	The Humane Society of Rochester
• (585) Magazine	Imaginee Photography	Rochester Sister Cities Committee	ES & ES Enterprises LLC	<ul> <li>NYS Dept of Environmental Conservation</li> </ul>	The Nature Conservancy
<ul> <li>21st Century Arts Inc., WOC Art</li> </ul>	• Insi8	Roclife LLC	Eutierria Wellness	NYSCATE	The Penthouse at One East Avenue
Collaborative	Irondequoit HS	<ul> <li>ROCthecitywithHope</li> </ul>	Fairport OCED	Ontario County IDA	The Strong
• 540 West Main	Jay Advertising	<ul> <li>Rolling Meadows Designs</li> </ul>	Fairport Partnership	Optimax	ThinkOut
Abandon Brewing	Kids Out and About	RRPC and NY Photonics Cluster	Finger Lakes Community College	REI	Tipping Point Communications
Airigami	<ul> <li>Laughing Gull Chocolates</li> </ul>	Sager Beer Works	Finger Lakes Instrumentation	• RG&E	Tommyrotter Distillery
<ul> <li>Al Sigl</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leclair Communications LLC</li> </ul>	Salinas Restaurant / NOX	Finger Lakes Regional STEM Hub	RMSC	Town of York Historical Society
Allendale Columbia	<ul> <li>Letchworth Gateway Villages</li> </ul>	Schick Enterprises	Finger Lakes Tourism Alliance	RMSC Board	Uber Eats
<ul> <li>Aquinas Institute</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lollypop Farm, Humane Society of Greater</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Scout and Cellar &amp; Doc Popcorn</li> </ul>	Finger Lakes Visitor's Connection	RMSC Council	United Way
• ASRAS	Rochester	• Scouts	FIRST Robotics – Penfield	Roberts Wesleyan College	University of Rochester
Badfish Consulting / TEDx Rochester	Long Acre Farms	Seneca Park Zoo	Five By Five Music	Roc 2025	University of Rochester – Buildings &
Baker August Consulting	Longacre Farms	Shawn Dunwoody			,
BE Innovations, LLC	MagnusApollo Design	Shawn Gee	Floreano Convention Center	ROC Brewing Co.	Grounds
Birnbaum Companies	Maker Faire Rochester	Socha Consulting	Flower City Arts Center	Roc City Coalition	University of Rochester – Institute of
Blue Cross Arena	Martz-Kohl Observatory	Spencerport Central Schools	Friends of Ganondagan	RocGrowth	Optics
BOCES 4 Science	MCC Optics	St. John Fisher	Ganondagan	Rochester A-List / ROConnoisseur	University of Rochester Medical Center
Break the Ice Media	McQuaid Jesuit	St. John Fisher College	<ul> <li>Genesee Country Village &amp; Museum</li> </ul>	Rochester Academy of Science –	UR Medicine Golisano Children's Hospital
Bristol Mountain	Memorial Art Gallery	Stamp Paints	<ul> <li>Genesee County &amp; GLOW Workforce</li> </ul>	Astronomy Section	Vanishing Sun
Brockport Central Schools Sperintendent     Specific Management Colores	Mendon Public Library  Manual Language	Stamper Technology     Stalks a Farmer	Development Board	<ul> <li>Rochester Accessible Adventures</li> </ul>	VeRacity VRcade
<ul> <li>Buffalo Museum of Science</li> <li>C&amp;S Companies / NYS Fair</li> </ul>	Meowchickenfish     Monroe Community College	Stokoe Farms     Summitt Federal Credit Union	Genesee Transportation Council	Rochester Brainery	Vertical Insite
Cas Companies / NYS Fair     Canandaigua Airport	Monroe Connty     Monroe County	SUNY Brockport	Genesee Valley Greenway State Park	Rochester City Ballet	Visit Finger Lakes
Carlandalgua Airport     Casalarga	Monroe County	SUNY Empire State College	George Eastman Museum	Rochester City School District	Visit Rochester
Casalarga     Catalyst Consulting	Monroe County – Greater Rochester Int'l	SUNY Geneseo	Geva Theatre Center	Rochester Contemporary Art Center	Watkins Glen Chamber of Commerce
CCE Monroe County 4-H	Airport	SUNY Geneseo – Center for Integrative	Golisano Autism Center / Autism Up	Rochester Film Festival	Wayne County Tourism
Central Library of Rochester & Monroe	Monroe County Department of	Learning	GRASA – Greater Rochester After School	Rochester Institute of Technology	Webster School District
County	Environmental Services	SUNY Geneseo – Math	Alliance	Rochester Institute of Technology –	Western NY Astronomy FB Group
City of Rochester	Monroe County Library & Rochester Public	SUNY Geneseo – School of Business	Greater Rochester Chamber of Commerce		Western N Astronomy 18 Group     Whitworth Ferguson Planetarium
City of Rochester / Sister Cities	Library	SUNY Research Foundation		Photography Department	
Common Ground Health	Monroe County Parks	Teaching Artists of Rochester	Greater Rochester Enterprise	Rochester Institute of Technology – Delta	Wickham Farms
Corn Hill Navigation / The Sam Patch	Monroe County Sherrifs Office	Teen Empowerment	Greater Southern Tier BOCES	Environmental	WICSD
Courtyard Rochester Downtown	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	Tennis Club of Rochester	Greece Central School District	Rochester Institute of Technology –	Willow Domestic Violence Center/ Finger
Delta Airlines	NASA/ADNET	Terra Science Fair	Helen Barrett Montgomery School #50	Museum Studies	Lakes Community College
Dream Finders, Inc.	National Weather Service	The Autism Nature Trail at Letchworth	<ul> <li>Humphrey Nature Center at Letchworth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rochester Institute of Technology –</li> </ul>	• WXXI
Dresden PR	Nature Conservancy, Central & Western	State Park	State Park	Saunders College of Business	Wyoming County Chamber of Commerce
• DS&MG	New York Chapter	The Greater Rochester Area Partnership		<ul> <li>Rochester Latino Theatre Company</li> </ul>	& Tourism
Eastman Community Music School	Nazareth College	for the Elderly (GRAPE)		Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra	• XLR8
Empire Space	New York State Brewers Association	The Harley School		Rochester Public Library	Yale School of Management
				Rochester Public Market	



# NEXT MEETING JULY 13, 2023, 4PM ZOOM











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- rocsolareclipse

#RocEclipse2024

## Sign up for our Newsletter





# **Questions?**

**Contact:** 

Dan Schneiderman: dschneiderman@rmsc.org